

# THE BLACK AND WHITE QUEENS

Subru and Shanmu are playing Chess. Shanmu wonder about **queens**. So he asked Subru the following question

*“How many ways are there to place a black and a white Queen on an  $M \times N$  chessboard such that they do not attack each other? The queen can be moved any number of unoccupied squares in a straight line vertically, horizontally, or diagonally.”*

Subru gave the answer in seconds for a given chess board of size  $M \times N$  ( $M \leq N$ ). Can you repeat the same with your code?

## Input Format:

The first line contains the integer “t” which indicates the number of test cases. Each of the following t lines contains two integers M and N separated by spaces ( $M \leq N$ ).

## Output Format:

Output for each case consists of one line: The number of ways of placing a black and a white queen on a  $M \times N$  chess board **such that they do not attack each other**.

**Constraints:**  $T \leq 10000$ ,  $2 \leq M \leq 10^{10}$ ,  $2 \leq N \leq 10^{10}$ . And  $M \leq N$ .

## Sample Input:

3

5 5

3 4

2 2

## Sample Output:

280

40

0