GO POKEMON GO!

Pokemon GO! has gotten viral and people of all ages have started playing it. G33K a chemistry professor have also started playing the game, he got his first pokemon "charmander" but he is a bit confused of his pokemon's combat power, in professor's mobile the combat power is represented by 4 distinct integers separated by space i1,j1,i2,j2 and a formula is being given which calculates the final combat power of pokemon!

The formula goes like this -

Since G33k is a chemistry professor he is weak in programming, your task is to calculate the combat power for the professor!

Input

The problem will consist of t test cases, each containing four numbers

t <= 100

4 integers separated by space i1,j1,i2,j2

 $1 \le i1, j1, i2, j2 \le 100000$

i1<j1, i2<j2

Output

print the combat power of pokemon in a new line!

Example

Input:

1

2345

Output:

16

EDIT: Time limit is changed